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### KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS USED FOR ARTICLE CLASSIFICATION

\* = Original Article

AN = Announcement

CL = Classics in Thoracic

Surgery

CR = Case Report

CP = Correspondence

CT = Collective Review

CV = Current Review

ED = Editorial

HW = How to Do It

KR = Key References

PA = Presidential Address

RE = Report

RV = Review of Recent

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\* = Original Article AN = Announcement

CL = Classics in Thoracic Surgery

CR = Case Report

CP = Correspondence

CT = Collective Review

CV = Current Review

ED = Editorial

HW = How to Do It

KR = Key References

PA = Presidential Address

RE = Report

RV = Review of Recent

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Computed Tomography of the Chest: A Teaching File, by Gale & Karlinsky (Olson) 1989;47:793,RV

Gastroesophageal Reflux, edited by Jamieson & Duranceau (Wilkins) 1989;47:585,RV

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Manual of Postoperative Management in Adult Cardiac Surgery, by Moreno-Cabral, Mitchell, and Miller (Karlson) 1989;47: 755.RV

### Book reviews (cont'd)

Progress in Critical Care Medicine: Volume 3. Critical Care Cardiology, edited by Massion (Swain) 1989;47:883,RV

Therapy of Lung Metastases. Proceedings of the Symposium "Die Therapie von Lungen-metastasen im interdisziplinaren Konzept," Heidelberg, June 1986, edited by Drings & Vogt-Moykopf (Little) 1989;47:56, RV

Treatment of End-Stage Coronary Artery Disease, edited by Walter (Connolly) 1989;47:929,RV

### **Books** received

Cardiology 1988, edited by Roberts 1989;47:463

Cardiomyopathies: Clinical Presentation, Differential Diagnosis, and Management. Cardiovascular Clinics, First Edition, edited by Shaver 1989;47:463

Clinics in Chest Medicine, Vol. 9, Number 3, Sep 1988. Pulmonary Effects of AIDS, edited by White & Stover 1989;47:463

Inherited Diseases of the Lung, by Lieberman 1989;47:463

Trauma, Sepsis, and Shock. The Physiological Basis of Therapy, edited by Clowes 1989;47:463

### Brachiocephalic arterial disease

Extrathoracic and transthoracic management of vascular disease of the aortic arch branches: A 16-year experience (Farina, Sterpetti, & others) 1989;47:580–5\*

### **Bridging**

Bridging to cardiac transplantation (Hill) 1989;47:167-71\*

Circulatory support with a centrifugal pump as a bridge to cardiac transplantation (Bolman, Cox, & others) 1989; 47:108–12\*

Implantable electrical left ventricular assist system: Bridge to transplantation and the future (Portner, Oyer, & others) 1989:47:142–50\*

Surgical techniques for the implantation of heterotopic prosthetic ventricles (Ganzel, Gray, & others) 1989;47:113–20\*

SWAT team approach to ventricular assistance (Brugger, Bonandi, & others) 1989;47:136–41\*

Total artificial heart: Survival and complications (Muneretto, Solis, & others) 1989;47:151–7\*

Weaning and bridging (Magovern) 1989;47:102-7\*

### Bronchogenic carcinoma

Bronchogenic carcinoma in patients under age 40 (Antkowiak, Regal, & Takita) 1989;47:391–3\*

### Bronchopleural fistula

Closure of chronic postpneumonectomy bronchopleural fistula using the transsternal transpericardial approach (Ginsberg, Pearson, & others) 1989;47:231–5\*

### Bronchoscopy

Bronchoscopic phototherapy at comparable dose rates: Early results (Pass, Delaney, & others) 1989;47:693–9\*

Endoscopy, mediastinoscopy, and thoracoscopy (McElvein) 1989;47:65–7,KR

### Bronchus

Combined ascending aorta rupture and left main bronchus disruption from blunt chest trauma (Marzelle, Nottin, & others) 1989;47:769–71,CR

Significance of extramucosal residual tumor at the bronchial resection margin (Kaiser, Flashner, & others) 1989;47: 265–9\*

## Bulboventricular foramen stenosis

Treatment of bulboventricular foramen stenosis by ventricleascending aorta valved-conduit bypass (Bethea & Reynolds) 1989;47:765–6,CR

### Cancer

Bronchial carcinoids: A review of 60 patients (Rea, Binda & others) 1989;47:412–4\*

Bronchogenic carcinoma in patients under age 40 (Antkowiak, Regal, & Takita) 1989;47:391–3\*

Bronchoscopic phototherapy at comparable dose rates: Early results (Pass, Delaney, & others) 1989;47:693–9\*

Carcinoma of the esophagus: A comparison of the results of transhiatal versus transthoracic resection (Hankins, Attar, & others) 1989;47:700–5\*

Does transfusion modify the outcome of cancer resections? (Kirschner) 1989;47:336–7,ED

Effect of perioperative blood transfusion on outcome in patients with surgically resected lung cancer (Moores, Piantadosi, & McKneally) 1989;47:346–51\*

Large cell carcinoma of the lung: A highly aggressive tumor with dismal prognosis (Downey, Sewell, & Mansour) 1989;47:806–8\*

The malignancy of large cell lung carcinomas (Yesner) 1989; 47:796–7,ED

Mucoepidermoid lung tumors (Heitmiller, Mathisen, & others) 1989;47:394–9\*

Preoperative chemotherapy and irradiation for stage III nonsmall cell lung cancer (Faber, Kittle, & others) 1989; 47:669–77\*

Primary small cell carcinoma of the esophagus (McFadden, Rudnicki, & others) 1989;47:477–80,CT

Significance of extramucosal residual tumor at the bronchial resection margin (Kaiser, Flashner, & others) 1989; 47:265–9\*

#### Cardiac output

Prediction of post-cardiopulmonary bypass cardiac output (Chung, Magilligan, & others) 1989;47:297–9\*

#### Cardiac tampanade

Late postoperative cardiac tampanade presenting as dysphagia (Bryan, Weston, & Angelini) 1989;47:922–3,CR

### Cardiomyopathy

Clinical and hemodynamic results after mitral valve replacement in patients with obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (McIntosh, Greenberg, & others) 1989;47:236–46\*

### Cardiomyoplasty

Latissimus dorsi dynamic cardiomyoplasty (Chachques, Grandjean, & Carpentier) 1989;47:600–4\*

### Cardioplegia

Angiocatheter coronary artery reperfusion before cardioplegia for evolving myocardial infarction (Nishida, Soltanzadeh, & others) 1989;47:470–1,HW

Cardioplegia delivery by combined aortic root and coronary sinus perfusion (Kalmbach & Bhayana) 1989;47:316–7,HW

Coronary sinus versus aortic root perfusion with blood cardioplegia in elective myocardial revascularization (Fiore, Naunheim, & others) 1989;47:684–8\*

Detection of cold hemagglutination in a blood cardioplegia unit before systemic cooling of a patient with unsuspected cold agglutinin disease (Dake, Johnston, & others) 1989;47: 914–5,CR

Effect of cold cardioplegic solution and hypothermia on response to acetylcholine in perfused epicardial coronary artery of pig (Furusho, Araki, & others) 1989;47:287–92\*

Enhanced myocardial protection with adenosine (Bolling, Bies, & others) 1989;47:809–15\*

Modified reperfusate after long-term preservation of the heart (Milliken, Billingsley, & Laks) 1989;47:725–8\*

Myocardial adenine nucleotide metabolism in pediatric patients during hypothermic cardioplegic arrest and normothermic ischemia (Lofland, Abd-Elfattah, & others) 1989; 47:663–8\*

Myocardial preservation related to magnesium content of hyperkalemic cardioplegic solutions (Reynolds, Geffin, & others) 1989;47:907–13\*

Postoperative conduction disturbances: A comparison of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Gundry, Sequeira, & others) 1989;47:384-90\*

### Cardiothoracic surgery

Choosing cardiothoracic surgical residents (Grillo & Wilcox) 1989;47:333,ED

#### Cardiovascular surgery

Cardiac transplantation in a private hospital (Harrington) 1989; 47:338-9,PA

### Case reports

- Amiodarone-induced pulmonary mass (Piccione, Faber, & Rosenberg) 1989;47:918-9,CR
- Annuloplastic reconstruction for common atrioventricular valvular regurgitation in right isomerism (Okita, Miki, & others) 1989;47:302-4,CR
- Combined ascending aorta rupture and left main bronchus disruption from blunt chest trauma (Marzelle, Nottin, & others) 1989;47:769-71,CR
- Detection of cold hemagglutination in a blood cardioplegia unit before systemic cooling of a patient with unsuspected cold agglutinin disease (Dake, Johnston, & others) 1989;47: 914-5,CR
- Entrapment of broken guidewire in the left main coronary artery during percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (Sethi, Ferguson, & others) 1989;47:455-7,CR
- Extracorporeal pulsatile biventricular support after cardiac transplantation (Icenogle, Williams, & others) 1989;47: 614-6,CR
- Familial multiple-organ arterial ectasia with massive hemoptysis (Su & Su) 1989;47:461-3,CR
- Gastrotracheal fistula: A late complication after transhiatal esophagectomy (Kron, Johnson, & Morgan) 1989;47:767-8.CR
- Homograft aortic root replacement to correct infective endocarditis requiring seven open cardiac procedures (Saldanha, Raman, & others) 1989;47:300-1,CR
- Late postoperative cardiac tampanade presenting as dysphagia (Bryan, Weston, & Angelini) 1989;47:922-3,CR
- Left subclavian arterioesophageal fistula induced by a foreign body (Mok, Chiu, & Cheung) 1989;47:458-60,CR
- Malignant fibrous histiocytoma associated with a Dacron vascular prosthesis (Paterson, Meredith, & Craddock) 1989; 47:772-4,CR
- Malignant fibrous histiocytoma obstructing the thoracic aorta (Guttentag, Lazar, & others) 1989;47:775-7,CR
- Mediastinal involvement by myxoid liposarcoma (McLean, Almassi, & others) 1989;47:920-1,CR
- Mitral valve fibroelastoma (Gorton & Soltanzadeh) 1989; 47:605-7,CR
- Pacing lead fracture after a deceleration injury (Grieco, Scanlon, & Pifarre) 1989;47:453-4,CR
- Percutaneous cardiopulmonary bypass for the treatment of hypothermic circulatory collapse (Laub, Banaszak, & others) 1989;47:608-11,CR
- Pleuropulmonary actinomycosis associated with a systemicto-pulmonary artery fistula and contralateral metastatic back mass (Miller, Robertson, & others) 1989;47:305-7,CR
- Successful management of aberrant subclavian arteryesophageal fistula in an infant (Guzzetta, Newman, & Ceithaml) 1989;47:308-9,CR
- Successful repair of left ventricular rupture after redo mitral valve replacement (Dhillon, Randhawa, & Pett) 1989; 47:916-7,CR
- Survival of a recipient of renal transplantation after pulmonary phycomycosis (Hsu, Clayman, & Geha) 1989;47:617-9,CR

- Systemic-to-pulmonary artery shunt using the internal mammary artery (Longaker, Merrick, & others) 1989;47:464-
- Transpericardial bronchial closure with omentopexy for postpneumonectomy bronchopleural fistula (Saito, Tatsuzawa, & others) 1989;47:312-3,CR
- Traumatic aorto-right atrial fistula after blunt chest injury (Chang, Chu, & Lee) 1989;47:778-9,CR
- Traumatic laceration of a saphenous vein graft: Successful surgical repair (Harada, Sakakibara, & others) 1989;47: 924-5,CR
- Traumatic rupture of the pulmonary artery (Collins & Robinson) 1989;47:612-3,CR
- Treatment of bulboventricular foramen stenosis by ventricleascending aorta valved-conduit bypass (Bethea & Reynolds) 1989;47:765-6,CR
- Use of a total wash-out method in an open heart operation (Lee, Chang, & Hsieh) 1989;47:57-8,CR
- Vascular sling with tracheomalacia: Surgical management (Conti & Lobe) 1989;47:310-11,CR

#### Cellulose

Sutureless fixation of long aortocoronary saphenous vein grafts with oxidized regenerated cellulose (Di Lello, Mullen, & others) 1989;47:473-4,HW

### Cerebral blood flow

Physiological changes during temporary occlusion of the superior vena cava in cynomolgus monkeys (Masuda, Ogata, & Kikuchi) 1989;47:890-6\*

#### Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF)

Effect of sodium nitroprusside on spinal cord perfusion and paraplegia during aortic cross-clamping (Marini, Grubbs, & others) 1989;47:379-83\*

### Chemotherapy

Preoperative chemotherapy and irradiation for stage III nonsmall cell lung cancer (Faber, Kittle, & others) 1989; 47:669-77\*

### Chest

- Combined ascending aorta rupture and left main bronchus disruption from blunt chest trauma (Marzelle, Nottin, & others) 1989;47:769-71,CR
- New clamp for intraoperative chest tube placement (Stern & Ponn) 1989;47:926,HW
- Traumatic aorto-right atrial fistula after blunt chest injury (Chang, Chu, & Lee) 1989;47:778-9,CR
- Ventricular aneurysm due to blunt chest injury (Grieco, Montoya, & others) 1989;47:322-9,CT
- Why is the lower torso protected in traumatic asphyxia? A new hypothesis (Thompson, Illescas, & others) 1989;47:247-9\*

### Children and infants

- Anticoagulant therapy in children with prosthetic valves (Rao, Solymar, & others) 1989;47:589-92\*
- Asymptomatic child a long time after the Mustard operation for transposition of the great arteries (Bink-Boelkens, Bergstra & others) 1989;47:45-50\*
- Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation for postcardiotomy cardiogenic shock in children (Rogers, Trento, & others) 1989;47:903-6\*
- Incidence of residual defects determining the clinical outcome after correction of tetralogy of Fallot: Postoperative late follow-up (Calza, Panizzon, & others) 1989;47:428-35\*
- Late reoperation for systemic atrioventricular valve regurgitation after repair of congenital heart defects (Lamberti, Jensen, & others) 1989;47:517-23\*
- Long-term results in neonates with pulmonary atresia and intact ventricular septum (Coles, Freedom, & others) 1989; 47:213-7\*

### Children and infants (cont'd)

Mitral valve replacement in the first 5 years of life (Zweng, Bluett, & others) 1989;47:720–4\*

Myocardial adenine nucleotide metabolism in pediatric patients during hypothermic cardioplegic arrest and normothermic ischemia (Lofland, Abd-Elfattah, & others) 1989; 47:663–8\*

Open heart surgery in infancy (Ebert) 1989;47:321,CL

Repair of large muscular ventricular septal defects in infants employing left ventriculotomy (McDaniel, Gutgesell, & others) 1989;47:593–4\*

Repair of truncus arteriosus in the neonate and young infant (Bove, Beekman, & others) 1989;47:499–506\*

Successful management of aberrant subclavian arteryesophageal fistula in an infant (Guzzetta, Newman, & Ceithaml) 1989;47:308–9,CR

Ten years' experience with the Senning operation for transposition of the great arteries: Physiological results and late follow-up (Bender, Stewart, & others) 1989;47:218–23\*

True thymic hyperplasia: A clinicopathological study (Ricci, Pescarmona, & others) 1989;47:741–5\*

Vascular sling with tracheomalacia: Surgical management (Conti & Lobe) 1989;47:310–11,CR

### Cigarette smoking

Bronchogenic carcinoma in patients under age 40 (Antkowiak, Regal, & Takita) 1989;47:391–3\*

### Circulatory support

Bleeding and anticoagulation (Copeland) 1989;47:88-95\*

Circulatory support with a centrifugal pump as a bridge to cardiac transplantation (Bolman, Cox, & others) 1989; 47:108–12\*

Extracorporeal pulsatile biventricular support after cardiac transplantation (Icenogle, Williams, & others) 1989; 47:614–6,CR

Implantable electrical left ventricular assist system: Bridge to transplantation and the future (Portner, Oyer, & others) 1989;47:142–50\*

Interim use of the Jarvik-7 artificial heart: Lessons learned at Presbyterian-University Hospital of Pittsburgh (Griffith) 1989;47:158–66\*

Intraoperative management (Hill) 1989;47:82-7\*

Mechanical cardiac assistance (Pennington) 1989;47:792–3,KR Other postoperative complications (Pierce) 1989;47:96–101\*

Patient selection (Pennington) 1989;47:77-81\*

SWAT team approach to ventricular assistance (Brugger, Bonandi, & others) 1989;47:136–41\*

Technique and results with a roller pump left and right heart assist device (Rose, Connolly, & others) 1989;47:124–9\*

Total artificial heart: Survival and complications (Muneretto, Solis, & others) 1989;47:151–7\*

Use of an intraaortic balloon pump as a pneumatic ventricular assist device controller (Macrae, Glenville, & others) 1989; 47:752–5\*

Use of the Pierce-Donachy ventricular assist device in patients with cardiogenic shock after cardiac operations (Pennington, McBride, & others) 1989;47:130–5\*

Weaning and bridging (Magovern) 1989;47:102-7\*

### Clamps

New clamp for intraoperative chest tube placement (Stern & Ponn) 1989;47:926,HW

### Classics in thoracic surgery

An early approach to the repair of ruptured mitral closure (McGoon) 1989;47:628–9,CL

Hypothermia: Its possible role in cardiac surgery (Sealy) 1989; 47:788–91,CL

In the beginning (Hufnagel) 1989;47:475-6,CL

Open heart surgery in infancy (Ebert) 1989;47:321,CL

Superior vena cava-pulmonary artery shunt (Glenn) 1989; 47:62–4.CL

Unterdruck and Überdruck, 1904 (Meyer) 1989;47:933-8,CL

### Coagulation

Apparent coagulopathy caused by infusion of shed mediastinal blood and its prevention by washing of the infusate (Griffith, Billman, & others) 1989;47:400–6\*

Bleeding and anticoagulation (Copeland) 1989;47:88-95\*

#### Cold agglutinin disease

Detection of cold hemagglutination in a blood cardioplegia unit before systemic cooling of a patient with unsuspected cold agglutinin disease (Dake, Johnston, & others) 1989; 47:914–5,CR

#### Collective reviews

Primary small cell carcinoma of the esophagus (McFadden, Rudnicki, & others) 1989;47:477–80,CT

Ventricular aneurysm due to blunt chest injury (Grieco, Montoya, & others) 1989;47:322–9,CT

### Collis-Nissen operation

Continued assessment of the combined Collis-Nissen operation (Stirling & Orringer) 1989;47:224–30\*

### Commentary

The early years (Ellison) 1989;47:4\* Looking ahead (Lindesmith) 1989;47:8\* More change (Sloan) 1989;47:6\* Toward fifty (Ferguson) 1989;47:3\*

#### Conduction disturbances

Postoperative conduction disturbances: A comparison of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Gundry, Sequeira, & others) 1989;47:384–90\*

### Coronary artery

Angiocatheter coronary artery reperfusion before cardioplegia for evolving myocardial infarction (Nishida, Soltanzadeh, & others) 1989;47:470–1,HW

Comparison of coronary artery bypass grafting and percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty as initial treatment strategies (Akins, Block, & others) 1989;47:507–16\*

Composite valve-graft replacement of aortic root using separate Dacron tube for coronary artery reattachment (Coselli & Crawford) 1989;47:558–65\*

Current therapy in the management of coronary anomalies: Emphasis on utility of internal mammary artery grafts (Cohen, Grishkin, & others) 1989;47:630–7,CV

Different responses of coronary artery and internal mammary artery bypass grafts to ergonovine and nitroglycerin in variant angina (Kitamura, Morita, & others) 1989;47:756–60\*

Disrupted coronary artery caused by angioplasty: Supportive and surgical considerations (Phillips, Kongtahworn, & others) 1989;47:880–3\*

Effect of cold cardioplegic solution and hypothermia on response to acetylcholine in perfused epicardial coronary artery of pig (Furusho, Araki, & others) 1989;47:287–92\*

Entrapment of broken guidewire in the left main coronary artery during percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (Sethi, Ferguson, & others) 1989;47:455–7,CR

Fifteen-year results of coronary artery bypass for isolated left anterior descending coronary artery disease (Killen, Arnold, & others) 1989;47:595–9\*

Left coronary ostial stenosis: Comparison with left main coronary artery stenosis (Barner, Reese, & others) 1989; 47:293–6\*

Mortality of coronary artery bypass grafting before and after the advent of angioplasty (Davis, Parascandola, & others) 1989:47:493–8\*

A quality assurance model of operative mortality in coronary artery surgery (Edwards, Albus, & others) 1989;47:646–9\*

## Coronary artery bypass. See Aortocoronary bypass.

#### Coronary ostia

Allograft aortic valve replacement for bicuspid aortic valves with 180-degree coronary ostia (Hopkins) 1989;47:930–2\*

### Coronary sinus

Cardioplegia delivery by combined aortic root and coronary sinus perfusion (Kalmbach & Bhayana) 1989;47:316–7,HW

Coronary sinus versus aortic root perfusion with blood cardioplegia in elective myocardial revascularization (Fiore, Naunheim, & others) 1989;47:684–8\*

#### Correspondence

Adjustable annuloplasty for tricuspid insufficiency (Davila) 1989;47:639–40,CP

Assessment of exercise oxygen consumption: Reply (Wetstein & Bechard) 1989;47:639,CP

Budd-Chiari syndrome—Pathogenesis and operative repair (Victor, Jayanthi, & others) 1989;47:483–484,CP

Central aortopulmonary shunt using Gore-Tex: The modified Davidson shunt? (Hamilton & Walker) 1989;47:949–50,CP; Reply (DeBoer) 1989;47:949,CP

Complication of aortic dissection (Symbas) 1989;47:485,CP

Extrinsic obstruction of the Medtronic-Hall disc valve in the mitral position (Pai & Rubin) 1989;47:483,CP

Foreign body-induced hemoptysis (Lowe & Shore) 1989; 47:330–1,CP

High-frequency ventilation during dissection of the internal mammary artery (Judson) 1989;47:794,CP

Holter monitoring for bifascicular block after coronary artery bypass operation (Malcolm) 1989;47:638,CP

Left ventricular stress during extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (Axelrod, Baumann, & Galloway) 1989;47:330,CP

Mobilization technique in total esophagectomy (Hashimi & Sabanathan) 1989;47:483,CP

Muscle-sparing thoracotomy (Noirclerc) 1989;47:300,CP

Removal of guidewire fragment (Seifert & Auer) 1989; 47:638,CP; Reply (Proctor & Koch) 1989;47:638,CP

Repair of fractured wire during sternal closure (Malave) 1989; 47:794,CP

Reporting the results of heart valve operations (Nashef & Bain) 1989;47:949,CP; Reply (Clark, Cohn, & others) 1989;47: 949,CP

Right atrial cardioplegia: A safe procedure for myocardial protection (Fabiani, Jebara, & Carpentier) 1989;47:331–2,CP; Reply (Buckberg) 1989;47:332,CP

A simplified method for pleural abrasion (Begnolo, Bloom, & others) 1989;47:332,CP

Stapling of left atrial appendage (Landymore) 1989;47:794,CP; Reply (DiSesa & Cohn) 1989;47:794

Traumatic rupture of ascending aorta and left main bronchus (Jones) 1989;47:484,CP; Reply (Wilson) 1989;47:484,CP

Treatment of impending sudden cardiac death (Watkins) 1989; 47: 484–5, CP; Reply (Tyers) 1989; 47: 485, CP

Tunneling of defibrillator leads (Almassi & Olinger) 1989; 47:486,CP

### Cryoablation

Cryoablation of septal pathways in patients with supraventricular tachyarrhythmias (Lee, Crawford, & others) 1989; 47:566–8\*

Cryosurgical ablation of accessory atrioventricular pathways without cardiopulmonary bypass: An epicardial approach for Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome (Watanabe, Koyanagi, & others) 1989;47:257–64\*

Mitral valve function after cryoablation of the posterior papillary muscle in the dog (Guiraudon, Guiraudon, & others) 1989;47:872–6\*

A technique for spot application of fibrin glue during open heart operations (Garcia-Rinaldi, Simmons, & others) 1989;47:59–61,HW

#### Cryopreservation

A technique for aortic root replacement by an aortic allograft (McGiffin & O'Brien) 1989;47:625–7,HW

Cryopreservation of canine trachea: Functional and histological changes (Deschamps, Trastek, & others) 1989;47:208–12\*

#### Current reviews

Current therapy in the management of coronary anomalies: Emphasis on utility of internal mammary artery grafts (Cohen, Grishkin, & others) 1989;47:630–7,CV

Free radicals and myocardial protection: A surgical viewpoint (Menasché & Piwnica) 1989;47:939–45,CV

### Cyanosis

Bidirectional cavopulmonary shunts: Clinical applications as staged or definitive palliation (Mazzera, Corno, & others) 1989;47:415–20\*

### Cystic fibrosis

Pneumothorax in cystic fibrosis: A 26-year experience (Spector & Stern) 1989;47:204–7\*

#### Dacron

Malignant fibrous histiocytoma associated with a Dacron vascular prosthesis (Paterson, Meredith, & Craddock) 1989; 47:772–4,CR

#### Decortication

Postoperative preservation of pulmonary function in patients with chronic empyema thoracis: A one-stage operation (Nakaoka, Nakahara, & others) 1989;47:848–52\*

### Defibrillation

Right mini-thoracotomy: An adjunct to left subcostal automatic implantable cardioverter defibrillator implantation (Lawrie, Kaushik, & Pacifico) 1989;47:780–1,HW

## Diagnosis

Diagnosis of traumatic thoracic aortic rupture: A 10-year retrospective analysis (Kram, Appel, & others) 1989;47:282–6\*

Intralobar sequestration. A missed diagnosis (Gustafson, Murray, & others) 1989;47:841–7\*

Spontaneous rupture of the esophagus: A 30-year experience (Pate, Walker, & others) 1989;47:689–92\*

True thymic hyperplasia: A clinicopathological study (Ricci, Pescarmona, & others) 1989;47:741–5\*

### Diagnostic-related groups (DRG)

Hospital costs and resource characteristics for cardiothoracic surgical hospital deaths (Munoz, Luber, & others) 1989; 47:735–40\*

### Disc escape

Björk-Shiley strut fracture and disc escape: Literature review and a method of disc retrieval (Hendel) 1989;47:436–40\*

### Dyskinesia

Akinetic versus dyskinetic left ventricular aneurysms diagnosed by gated scintigraphy: Differences in surgical outcome (Mangschau) 1989;47:746–51\*

### Dysphagia

Late postoperative cardiac tampanade presenting as dysphagia (Bryan, Weston, & Angelini) 1989;47:922–3,CR

### Ectasia

Familial multiple-organ arterial ectasia with massive hemoptysis (Su & Su) 1989;47:461–3,CR

### **Editorials**

About viability in valve grafts (Shumway) 1989;47:795,ED

Choosing cardiothoracic surgical residents (Grillo & Wilcox) 1989;47:333,ED

Does transfusion modify the outcome of cancer resections? (Kirschner) 1989;47:336–7,ED

#### Editorials (cont'd)

Esophagectomy for achalasia: Who, when, and how much? (Ellis) 1989;47:334–5,ED

Free radicals: The reperfusion ninja (Wechsler) 1989;47:798,ED Human immunodeficiency virus and the patient who needs a cardiac operation (Frater) 1989;47:179–81,ED

The "incomplete" resection (Shields) 1989;47:487-8,ED

The malignancy of large cell lung carcinomas (Yesner) 1989; 47:796–7,ED

Management of subaortic stenosis in the univentricular heart (Trusler & Freedom) 1989;47:643–4,ED

More attempts to monitor quality assurance for myocardial revascularization (Miller) 1989;47:641–2,ED

Mortality rates and risk factors in coronary bypass surgery (Anderson) 1989;47:489–90,ED

Risks of cardiac transplantation (Rose) 1989;47:645,ED

Truncus arteriosus (Castaneda) 1989;47:491-2,ED

### Electrocardiography

Noninvasive detection of cardiac allograft rejection by analysis of the unipolar peak-to-peak amplitude of intramyocardial electrograms (Rosenbloom, Laschinger, & others) 1989; 47:407–11\*

### **Electronics**

Current status of permanent total artificial heart (Davis, Rosenberg, & others) 1989;47:172–8\*

#### **Empyema** thoracis

Postoperative preservation of pulmonary function in patients with chronic empyema thoracis: A one-stage operation (Nakaoka, Nakahara, & others) 1989;47:848–52\*

#### Endocarditis, infective

Homograft aortic root replacement to correct infective endocarditis requiring seven open cardiac procedures (Saldanha, Raman, & others) 1989;47:300–1,CR

### Endoscopy

Endoscopy, mediastinoscopy, and thoracoscopy (McElvein) 1989;47:65–7,KR

Nd:YAG laser pleurodesis through thoracoscopy: New curative therapy in spontaneous pneumothorax (Torre & Belloni) 1989;47:887–9\*

Percutaneous endoscopic tracheostomy (Paul, Marelli, & others) 1989;47:314–5,HW

Use of silicone stents in the management of airway problems (Cooper, Pearson, & others) 1989;47:371–8\*

### **Ergonovine**

Different responses of coronary artery and internal mammary artery bypass grafts to ergonovine and nitroglycerin in variant angina (Kitamura, Morita, & others) 1989;47:756–60\*

### Esophagoscopy

Endoscopy, mediastinoscopy, and thoracoscopy (McElvein) 1989;47:65–7,KR

### Esophagus

Carcinoma of the esophagus: A comparison of the results of transhiatal versus transthoracic resection (Hankins, Attar, & others) 1989;47:700–5\*

Continued assessment of the combined Collis-Nissen operation (Stirling & Orringer) 1989;47:224–30\*

Esophageal function in patients with reflux-induced strictures and its relevance to surgical treatment (Zaninotto, De-Meester, & others) 1989;47:362–70\*

Esophageal resection for achalasia: Indications and results (Orringer & Stirling) 1989;47:340–5\*

Esophagectomy for achalasia: Who, when, and how much? (Ellis) 1989;47:334–5,ED

Gastrotracheal fistula: A late complication after transhiatal esophagectomy (Kron, Johnson, & Morgan) 1989;47:767–8,CR

Left subclavian arterioesophageal fistula induced by a foreign body (Mok, Chiu, & Cheung) 1989;47:458–60,CR

Primary small cell carcinoma of the esophagus (McFadden, Rudnicki, & others) 1989;47:477–80,CT

Spontaneous rupture of the esophagus: A 30-year experience (Pate, Walker, & others) 1989;47:689–92\*

Successful management of aberrant subclavian arteryesophageal fistula in an infant (Guzzetta, Newman, & Ceithaml) 1989;47:308–9,CR

### Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation

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Coronary sinus versus aortic root perfusion with blood cardioplegia in elective myocardial revascularization (Fiore, Naunheim, & others) 1989;47:684–8\*

More attempts to monitor quality assurance for myocardial revascularization (Miller) 1989;47:641–2,ED

Myocardial revascularization with combined arterial grafts utilizing the internal mammary and the gastroepiploic arteries (Suma, Takeuchi, & Hirota) 1989;47:712–5\*

Right gastroepiploic artery as a coronary bypass graft (Verk-kala, Jarvinen, & others) 1989;47:716–9\*

### Newborn infants

Correction of aortico-left ventricular tunnel during the first day of life (Hucin, Horvath, & others) 1989;47:254-6\*

Internal banding for palliation of truncus arteriosus in the neonate (Young, Piancastelli, & others) 1989;47:620–2,HW

Neonatal pneumopericardium with high-frequency ventilation (Neal, Beck, & others) 1989;47:274–7\*

Repair of truncus arteriosus in the neonate and young infant (Bove, Beekman, & others) 1989;47:499–506\*

### Nitroglycerin

Different responses of coronary artery and internal mammary artery bypass grafts to ergonovine and nitroglycerin in variant angina (Kitamura, Morita, & others) 1989;47:756–60\*

### Nitroprusside

Automated control of postoperative hypertension: A prospective, randomized multicenter study (Cosgrove, Petre, & others) 1989;47:678–83\*

Effect of sodium nitroprusside on spinal cord perfusion and paraplegia during aortic cross-clamping (Marini, Grubbs, & others) 1989;47:379–83\*

#### Omentopexy

Transpericardial bronchial closure with omentopexy for postpneumonectomy bronchopleural fistula (Saito, Tatsuzawa, & others) 1989;47:312–3,CR

### Organ preservation

Eighteen to 37 hours' preservation of major organs using a new autoperfusion multiorgan preparation (Chien, Diana, & others) 1989;47:860–7\*

### Oxygen free radicals

Reperfusion injury in the lung preserved for 24 hours (Paull, Keagy, & others) 1989;47:187–92\*

### Oxygenation

Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation for postcardiotomy cardiogenic shock in children (Rogers, Trento, & others) 1989:47:903–6\*

Prediction of post-cardiopulmonary bypass cardiac output (Chung, Magilligan, & others) 1989;47:297–9\*

Tension pneumothorax during extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (Zwischenberger, Bowers, & Pickens) 1989;47: 868–71\*

#### Pacemaker

Pacing lead fracture after a deceleration injury (Grieco, Scanlon, & Pifarre) 1989;47:453–4,CR

### Papillary muscle

Mitral valve function after cryoablation of the posterior papillary muscle in the dog (Guiraudon, Guiraudon, & others) 1989-47-872-6\*

### Paraplegia

Effect of sodium nitroprusside on spinal cord perfusion and paraplegia during aortic cross-clamping (Marini, Grubbs, & others) 1989;47:379–83\*

### Patch graft aortoplasty

Aneurysms after patch graft aortoplasty for coarctation of the aorta: Long-term results of surgical management (Ala-Kulju & Heikkinen) 1989;47:853–6\*

### **Patients**

Patient selection (Pennington) 1989;47:77-81\*

### Payment systems

Hospital costs and resource characteristics for cardiothoracic surgical hospital deaths (Munoz, Luber, & others) 1989; 47:735–40\*

### pH monitoring

Esophageal function in patients with reflux-induced strictures and its relevance to surgical treatment (Zaninotto, De-Meester, & others) 1989;47:362–70\*

### **Pharmacokinetics**

Effect of surgical blood loss and volume replacement on antibiotic pharmacokinetics (Sue, Salazar, & others) 1989; 47:357–9\*

### Photocoagulation

Nd:YAG laser pleurodesis through thoracoscopy: New curative therapy in spontaneous pneumothorax (Torre & Belloni) 1989;47:887–9\*

### Photodynamic therapy

Bronchoscopic phototherapy at comparable dose rates: Early results (Pass, Delaney, & others) 1989;47:693–9\*

Endoscopy, mediastinoscopy, and thoracoscopy (McElvein) 1989;47:65–7,KR

#### **Phycomycosis**

Survival of a recipient of renal transplantation after pulmonary phycomycosis (Hsu, Clayman, & Geha) 1989;47:617–9,CR

#### **Platelets**

Determinants of homologous blood usage utilizing autologous platelet-rich plasma in cardiac operations (Giordano, Giordano, & others) 1989;47:897–90\*

### Pleurodesis

Chemical pleurodesis in the presence of persistent air leak (Almassi & Haasler) 1989;47:786–7,HW

Nd:YAG laser pleurodesis through thoracoscopy: New curative therapy in spontaneous pneumothorax (Torre & Belloni) 1989;47:887–9\*

### Pneumopericardium

Neonatal pneumopericardium with high-frequency ventilation (Neal, Beck, & others) 1989;47:274–7\*

#### Pneumothorax

Nd:YAG laser pleurodesis through thoracoscopy: New curative therapy in spontaneous pneumothorax (Torre & Belloni) 1989;47:887–9\*

Pneumothorax in cystic fibrosis: A 26-year experience (Spector & Stern) 1989;47:204–7\*

Tension pneumothorax during extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (Zwischenberger, Bowers, & Pickens) 1989; 47:868–71\*

Unterdruck and Überdruck, 1904 (Meyer) 1989;47:933-8,CL

#### Potassium

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### Power sources

Current status of permanent total artificial heart (Davis, Rosenberg, & others) 1989;47:172–8\*

### Presidential Address

Cardiac transplantation in a private hospital (Harrington) 1989; 47:338–9.PA

Notes on the windpipe (Grillo) 1989;47:9,PA

### Prostheses

Anticoagulant therapy in children with prosthetic valves (Rao, Solymar, & others) 1989;47:589–92\*

Björk-Shiley strut fracture and disc escape: Literature review and a method of disc retrieval (Hendel) 1989;47:436–40\*

Malignant fibrous histiocytoma associated with a Dacron vascular prosthesis (Paterson, Meredith, & Craddock) 1989; 47:772–4,CR

Mitral valve replacement in the first 5 years of life (Zweng, Bluett, & others) 1989;47:720–4\*

Porcine versus pericardial bioprostheses: A comparison of late results in 1593 patients (Pelletier, Carrier & others) 1989; 47:352–61\*

In situ prosthetic graft replacement for mycotic aneurysm of the aorta (Chan, Crawford, & others) 1989;47:193–203\*

Surgical techniques for the implantation of heterotopic prosthetic ventricles (Ganzel, Gray, & others) 1989;47:113–20\*

Ten years' experience with the St. Jude medical valve prosthesis (Arom, Nicoloff, & others) 1989;47:831-7\*

### Pulmonary artery

Aortic allografts: Reconstruction of right ventricle-pulmonary artery continuity (Turley, Turley, & Ebert) 1989;47:278-81\*

Extended use of a pulmonary homograft for right ventricular outflow tract reconstruction (Angelini & Quaegebeur) 1989;47:784–5,HW

Superior vena cava-pulmonary artery shunt (Glenn) 1989;

Traumatic rupture of the pulmonary artery (Collins & Robinson) 1989;47:612–3,CR

Vascular sling with tracheomalacia: Surgical management (Conti & Lobe) 1989;47:310–11,CR

#### Pulmonary atresia

Long-term results in neonates with pulmonary atresia and intact ventricular septum (Coles, Freedom, & others) 1989; 47:213–7\*

#### Pulmonary function

Postoperative preservation of pulmonary function in patients with chronic empyema thoracis: A one-stage operation (Nakaoka, Nakahara, & others) 1989;47:848–52\*

#### **Pumps**

Bridging to cardiac transplantation (Hill) 1989;47:167-71\*

Circulatory support with a centrifugal pump as a bridge to cardiac transplantation (Bolman, Cox, & others) 1989; 47:108–12\*

Technique and results with a roller pump left and right heart assist device (Rose, Connolly, & others) 1989;47:124–9\*

Use of an intraaortic balloon pump as a pneumatic ventricular assist device controller (Macrae, Glenville, & others) 1989; 47:752–5\*

### Quality assurance

A quality assurance model of operative mortality in coronary artery surgery (Edwards, Albus, & others) 1989;47:646–9\*

### Rejection

Exploratory analysis of time-dependent risk for infection, rejection, and death after cardiac transplantation (Greene, Cameron, & others) 1989;47:650–4\*

Noninvasive detection of cardiac allograft rejection by analysis of the unipolar peak-to-peak amplitude of intramyocardial electrograms (Rosenbloom, Laschinger, & others) 1989; 47:407–11\*

### Reperfusion injury

Reperfusion injury in the lung preserved for 24 hours (Paull, Keagy, & others) 1989;47:187–92\*

### Report

Committee on AIDS Report to the Membership 1989;47:946–8 Testimony of George Miller before Physicians' Payment Review Commission 1989;47:68–71

### Respiration

Use of silicone stents in the management of airway problems (Cooper, Pearson, & others) 1989;47:371–8\*

### Risk factors

Coronary artery bypass grafting for unstable angina pectoris: Risk analysis (Naunheim, Fiore, & others) 1989;47:569–74\*

Emergency coronary artery bypass grafting for failed angioplasty: Risk factors and outcome (Naunheim, Fiore, & others) 1989;47:816–23\*

Exploratory analysis of time-dependent risk for infection, rejection, and death after cardiac transplantation (Greene, Cameron, & others) 1989;47:650–4\*

Mortality rates and risk factors in coronary bypass surgery (Anderson) 1989;47:489–90,ED

Risks of cardiac transplantation (Rose) 1989;47:645,ED

### Saphenous vein

Sutureless fixation of long aortocoronary saphenous vein grafts with oxidized regenerated cellulose (Di Lello, Mullen, & others) 1989;47:473–4,HW

Traumatic laceration of a saphenous vein graft: Successful surgical repair (Harada, Sakakibara, & others) 1989;47: 924–5,CR

### Scintigraphy

Akinetic versus dyskinetic left ventricular aneurysms diagnosed by gated scintigraphy: Differences in surgical outcome (Mangschau) 1989;47:746–51\*

### Senning operation

Ten years' experience with the Senning operation for transposition of the great arteries: Physiological results and late follow-up (Bender, Stewart, & others) 1989;47:218–23\*

#### Shock

- Correlates of survival in patients with postinfarction ventricular septal defect (Cummings, Califf, & others) 1989;47: 824–30\*
- Deleterious effects of shock in internal mammary artery anastomoses (von Segesser, Lehmann, & Turina) 1989;47: 575–9\*
- Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation for postcardiotomy cardiogenic shock in children (Rogers, Trento, & others) 1989:47:903–6\*
- Use of the Pierce-Donachy ventricular assist device in patients with cardiogenic shock after cardiac operations (Pennington, McBride, & others) 1989;47:130–5\*

### Shunts

- Bidirectional cavopulmonary shunts: Clinical applications as staged or definitive palliation (Mazzera, Corno, & others) 1989:47:415–20\*
- Is the shunt patent? (Schutz, Antunes, & others) 1989;47: 472.HW
- Superior vena cava–pulmonary artery shunt (Glenn) 1989; 47:62–4,CL
- Systemic-to-pulmonary artery shunt using the internal mammary artery (Longaker, Merrick, & others) 1989;47:464–5,CR

#### **Sloan Lecture**

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### Small cell carcinoma

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### The Society of Thoracic Surgeons

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Looking ahead (Lindesmith) 1989;47:8

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### Spinal cord

Effect of sodium nitroprusside on spinal cord perfusion and paraplegia during aortic cross-clamping (Marini, Grubbs, & others) 1989;47:379–83\*

### Staplers

Use of a new stapling instrument for permanent occlusion of the aorta in the surgical procedure for thromboexclusion (Odagiri, Shimazu, & others) 1989;47:466–9,HW

### Stenosis

- Left coronary ostial stenosis: Comparison with left main coronary artery stenosis (Barner, Reese, & others) 1989;47: 293–6\*
- Management of subaortic stenosis in the univentricular heart (Trusler & Freedom) 1989;47:643–4,ED
- Treatment of bulboventricular foramen stenosis by ventricle—ascending aorta valved-conduit bypass (Bethea & Reynolds) 1989;47:765–6,CR

### Stents

Use of silicone stents in the management of airway problems (Cooper, Pearson, & others) 1989;47:371–8\*

### Sternum

- Delayed primary closure after sternal wound infection (Johnson, Gall, & others) 1989;47:270–3\*
- Interlocking figure-of-8 closure of the sternum (Di Marco, Lee, & others) 1989;47:927–9,HW

#### Stress

Anticipation of bypass surgery: Can it induce silent myocardial ischemia? (Plawes, Charlap, & others) 1989;47:586–8\*

#### Subclavian artery

Successful management of aberrant subclavian arteryesophageal fistula in an infant (Guzzetta, Newman, & Ceithaml) 1989;47:308–9,CR

### Surgical techniques

- Annuloplastic reconstruction for common atrioventricular valvular regurgitation in right isomerism (Okita, Miki, & others) 1989;47:302–4,CR
- Aortic allografts: Reconstruction of right ventricle-pulmonary artery continuity (Turley, Turley, & Ebert) 1989;47:278-81\*
- Björk-Shiley strut fracture and disc escape: Literature review and a method of disc retrieval (Hendel) 1989;47:436–40\*
- Carcinoma of the esophagus: A comparison of the results of transhiatal versus transthoracic resection (Hankins, Attar, & others) 1989;47:700–5\*
- Closure of chronic postpneumonectomy bronchopleural fistula using the transsternal transpericardial approach (Ginsberg, Pearson, & others) 1989;47:231–5\*
- Composite valve-graft replacement of aortic root using separate Dacron tube for coronary artery reattachment (Coselli & Crawford) 1989;47:558–65\*
- Cryosurgical ablation of accessory atrioventricular pathways without cardiopulmonary bypass: An epicardial approach for Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome (Watanabe, Koyanagi, & others) 1989;47:257–64\*
- Current therapy in the management of coronary anomalies: Emphasis on utility of internal mammary artery grafts (Cohen, Grishkin, & others) 1989;47:630-7,CV
- Delayed primary closure after sternal wound infection (Johnson, Gall, & others) 1989;47:270–3\*
- Direct tricuspid closure versus atrial partitioning in Fontan operation for complex lesions (DeLeon, Ilbawi, & others) 1989;47:761–4\*
- Esophageal function in patients with reflux-induced strictures and its relevance to surgical treatment (Zaninotto, De-Meester, & others) 1989;47:362–70\*
- Extended use of a pulmonary homograft for right ventricular outflow tract reconstruction (Angelini & Quaegebeur) 1989;47:784–5,HW
- Interlocking figure-of-8 closure of the sternum (Di Marco, Lee, & others) 1989;47:927–9,HW
- Internal mammary artery grafts: The shortest route to the coronary arteries (Vander Salm, Chowdhary, & others) 1989;47:421–7\*
- Latissimus dorsi dynamic cardiomyoplasty (Chachques, Grandjean, & Carpentier) 1989;47:600–4\*
- A method of applying fibrin sealant using an atomizing needle (Joyce, McGrath, & Gonzalez-Lavin) 1989;47:320,HW
- Myocardial revascularization with combined arterial grafts utilizing the internal mammary and the gastroepiploic arteries (Suma, Takeuchi, & Hirota) 1989;47:712–5\*
- New technique for repair of ascending thoracic aortic dissections (Vasseur & Hammond) 1989;47:318–9,HW
- Postoperative preservation of pulmonary function in patients with chronic empyema thoracis: A one-stage operation (Nakaoka, Nakahara, & others) 1989;47:848–52\*
- Repair of large muscular ventricular septal defects in infants employing left ventriculotomy (McDaniel, Gutgesell, & others) 1989;47:593–4\*

### Surgical techniques (cont'd)

Repair of truncus arteriosus in the neonate and young infant (Bove, Beekman, & others) 1989;47:499–506\*

Right atrial approach for surgical correction of tetralogy of Fallot (Dietl, Torres, & others) 1989;47:546–52\*

Right gastroepiploic artery as a coronary bypass graft (Verk-kala, Jarvinen, & others) 1989;47:716–9\*

Right gastroepiploic artery: A third arterial conduit for coronary artery bypass (Mills & Everson) 1989;47:706–11\*

Right mini-thoracotomy: An adjunct to left subcostal automatic implantable cardioverter defibrillator implantation (Lawrie, Kaushik, & Pacifico) 1989;47:780–1,HW

Right ventricular free wall ischemia: Correlation of ischemic duration with extent of infarction in dogs (Johnston, Vinten-Johansen, & others) 1989;47:729–34\*

In situ prosthetic graft replacement for mycotic aneurysm of the aorta (Chan, Crawford, & others) 1989;47:193–203\*

Surgical management of aortopulmonary septal defect (Prasad, Valiathan, & others) 1989;47:877–9\*

Surgical techniques for the implantation of heterotopic prosthetic ventricles (Ganzel, Gray, & others) 1989;47:113–20\*

Technique and results with a roller pump left and right heart assist device (Rose, Connolly, & others) 1989;47:124–9\*

Ten years' experience with the Senning operation for transposition of the great arteries: Physiological results and late follow-up (Bender, Stewart, & others) 1989;47:218–23\*

Thermal coronary angiography: A method for assessing graft patency and coronary anatomy in coronary bypass surgery (Mohr, Matloff, & others) 1989;47:441–9\*

Transpericardial bronchial closure with omentopexy for postpneumonectomy bronchopleural fistula (Saito, Tatsuzawa, & others) 1989;47:312–3,CR

Transsternal radical thymectomy for myasthenia gravis: A 15-year review (Hatton, Diehl, & others) 1989;47:838–40\*

Treatment of bulboventricular foramen stenosis by ventricleascending aorta valved-conduit bypass (Bethea & Reynolds) 1989;47:765–6,CR

Use of a new stapling instrument for permanent occlusion of the aorta in the surgical procedure for thromboexclusion (Odagiri, Shimazu, & others) 1989;47:466–9,HW

Use of silicone stents in the management of airway problems (Cooper, Pearson, & others) 1989;47:371–8\*

Vascular sling with tracheomalacia: Surgical management (Conti & Lobe) 1989;47:310–11,CR

### Survival

Correlates of survival in patients with postinfarction ventricular septal defect (Cummings, Califf, & others) 1989;47: 824–30\*

Eighteen to 37 hours' preservation of major organs using a new autoperfusion multiorgan preparation (Chien, Diana, & others) 1989;47:860–7\*

### Tachycardia, supraventricular

Cryoablation of septal pathways in patients with supraventricular tachyarrhythmias (Lee, Crawford, & others) 1989; 47:566–8\*

### **Tetralogy of Fallot**

Incidence of residual defects determining the clinical outcome after correction of tetralogy of Fallot: Postoperative late follow-up (Calza, Panizzon, & others) 1989;47:428–35\*

Right atrial approach for surgical correction of tetralogy of Fallot (Dietl, Torres, & others) 1989;47:546–52\*

### Thoracic aortic rupture

Diagnosis of traumatic thoracic aortic rupture: A 10-year retrospective analysis (Kram, Appel, & others) 1989;47:282–6\*

### Thoracic surgery

In the beginning (Hufnagel) 1989;47:475-6,CL

- Cardiac transplantation in a private hospital (Harrington) 1989; 47:338–9,PA
- Choosing cardiothoracic surgical residents (Grillo & Wilcox) 1989;47:333,ED

Combined ascending aorta rupture and left main bronchus disruption from blunt chest trauma (Marzelle, Nottin, & others) 1989;47:769–71,CR

Committee on AIDS Report to the Membership 1989;47:946–8 Esophageal resection for achalasia: Indications and results (Orringer & Stirling) 1989;47:340–5\*

Esophagectomy for achalasia: Who, when, and how much? (Ellis) 1989;47:334–5,ED

Extrathoracic and transthoracic management of vascular disease of the aortic arch branches: A 16-year experience (Farina, Sterpetti, & others) 1989;47:580–5\*

Gastrotracheal fistula: A late complication after transhiatal esophagectomy (Kron, Johnson, & Morgan) 1989;47:767–8,CR

Hospital costs and resource characteristics for cardiothoracic surgical hospital deaths (Munoz, Luber, & others) 1989; 47:735–40\*

Hypothermia: Its possible role in cardiac surgery (Sealy) 1989; 47:788–91,CL

Right mini-thoracotomy: An adjunct to left subcostal automatic implantable cardioverter defibrillator implantation (Lawrie, Kaushik, & Pacifico) 1989;47:780–1,HW

Superior vena cava-pulmonary artery shunt (Glenn) 1989; 47:62-4,CL

Surgical management of aortopulmonary septal defect (Prasad, Valiathan, & others) 1989;47:877–9\*

Thoracotomy through the auscultatory triangle (Horowitz, Ancalmo, & Ochsner) 1989;47:782–3,HW

Transsternal radical thymectomy for myasthenia gravis: A 15-year review (Hatton, Diehl, & others) 1989;47:838–40\*

Unterdruck and Überdruck, 1904 (Meyer) 1989;47:933-8,CL

### Thoracoscopy

Endoscopy, mediastinoscopy, and thoracoscopy (McElvein) 1989;47:65–7,KR

Nd:YAG laser pleurodesis through thoracoscopy: New curative therapy in spontaneous pneumothorax (Torre & Belloni) 1989;47:887–9\*

### Thoracotomy

Right mini-thoracotomy: An adjunct to left subcostal automatic implantable cardioverter defibrillator implantation (Lawrie, Kaushik, & Pacifico) 1989;47:780–1,HW

Thoracotomy through the auscultatory triangle (Horowitz, Ancalmo, & Ochsner) 1989;47:782–3,HW

### Thromboexclusion

Use of a new stapling instrument for permanent occlusion of the aorta in the surgical procedure for thromboexclusion (Odagiri, Shimazu, & others) 1989;47:466–9,HW

### Thymus

Transsternal radical thymectomy for myasthenia gravis: A 15-year review (Hatton, Diehl, & others) 1989;47:838–40\*

True thymic hyperplasia: A clinicopathological study (Ricci, Pescarmona, & others) 1989;47:741–5\*

### Time frames

Improved early results after aortic valve replacement: analysis by surgical time frame (Di Lello, Flemma & others) 1989; 47:51–6\*

### Trache

Cryopreservation of canine trachea: Functional and histological changes (Deschamps, Trastek, & others) 1989;47:208–12\* Notes on the windpipe (Grillo) 1989;47:9,PA

### Tracheomalacia

Vascular sling with tracheomalacia: Surgical management (Conti & Lobe) 1989;47:310–11,CR

### Tracheostomy

Percutaneous endoscopic tracheostomy (Paul, Marelli, & others) 1989;47:314–5,HW

### Transpericardial bronchial closure

Closure of chronic postpneumonectomy bronchopleural fistula using the transsternal transpericardial approach (Ginsberg, Pearson, & others) 1989;47:231–5\*

Transpericardial bronchial closure with omentopexy for postpneumonectomy bronchopleural fistula (Saito, Tatsuzawa, & others) 1989;47:312–3,CR

### Transplantation, cardiac

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Cardiac transplantation in a private hospital (Harrington) 1989; 47:338–9,PA

Circulatory support with a centrifugal pump as a bridge to cardiac transplantation (Bolman, Cox, & others) 1989; 47:108–12\*

Exploratory analysis of time-dependent risk for infection, rejection, and death after cardiac transplantation (Greene, Cameron, & others) 1989;47:650–4\*

Extracorporeal pulsatile biventricular support after cardiac transplantation (Icenogle, Williams, & others) 1989;47: 614–6,CR

Implantable electrical left ventricular assist system: Bridge to transplantation and the future (Portner, Oyer, & others) 1989;47:142–50\*

Interim use of the Jarvik-7 artificial heart: Lessons learned at Presbyterian-University Hospital of Pittsburgh (Griffith) 1989:47:158–66\*

Noninvasive detection of cardiac allograft rejection by analysis of the unipolar peak-to-peak amplitude of intramyocardial electrograms (Rosenbloom, Laschinger, & others) 1989;

Risks of cardiac transplantation (Rose) 1989;47:645,ED

SWAT team approach to ventricular assistance (Brugger, Bonandi, & others) 1989;47:136–41\*

Total artificial heart: Survival and complications (Muneretto, Solis, & others) 1989;47:151–7\*

The value of protective isolation procedures in cardiac allograft recipients (Walsh, Guttendorf, & others) 1989;47:539–45\*

### Transplantation, lung

Lung transplantation (Cooper) 1989;47:28-44\*

### Transplantation, renal

Survival of a recipient of renal transplantation after pulmonary phycomycosis (Hsu, Clayman, & Geha) 1989;47:617–9,CR

### Trauma

Combined ascending aorta rupture and left main bronchus disruption from blunt chest trauma (Marzelle, Nottin, & others) 1989;47:769–71,CR

Diagnosis of traumatic thoracic aortic rupture: A 10-year retrospective analysis (Kram, Appel, & others) 1989;47:282–6\*

Pacing lead fracture after a deceleration injury (Grieco, Scanlon, & Pifarre) 1989;47:453–4,CR

Penetrating wounds to the heart: A wartime experience (Jebara & Saade) 1989;47:250–3\*

Traumatic aorto-right atrial fistula after blunt chest injury (Chang, Chu, & Lee) 1989;47:778-9,CR

Traumatic laceration of a saphenous vein graft: Successful surgical repair (Harada, Sakakibara, & others) 1989;47: 924–5,CR

Traumatic rupture of the pulmonary artery (Collins & Robinson) 1989;47:612–3,CR

Ventricular aneurysm due to blunt chest injury (Grieco, Montoya, & others) 1989;47:322–9,CT

Why is the lower torso protected in traumatic asphyxia? A new hypothesis (Thompson, Illescas, & others) 1989;47:247–9\*

### Tricuspid valve

Direct tricuspid closure versus atrial partitioning in Fontan operation for complex lesions (DeLeon, Ilbawi, & others) 1989;47:761-4\*

### **Trolox**

Myocardial salvage with Trolox and ascorbic acid for an acute evolving infarction (Mickle, Li, & others) 1989;47:553–7\*

#### Truncus arteriosus

Internal banding for palliation of truncus arteriosus in the neonate (Young, Piancastelli, & others) 1989;47:620–2,HW Repair of truncus arteriosus in the neonate and young infant

(Bove, Beekman, & others) 1989;47:499-506\*

Truncus arteriosus (Castaneda) 1989;47:491-2,ED

#### **Tumors**

Significance of extramucosal residual tumor at the bronchial resection margin (Kaiser, Flashner, & others) 1989;47: 265–9\*

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#### Ultrasonography

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#### Valves

About viability in valve grafts (Shumway) 1989;47:795,ED

Anticoagulant therapy in children with prosthetic valves (Rao, Solymar, & others) 1989;47:589–92\*

In the beginning (Hufnagel) 1989;47:475-6,CL

Björk-Shiley strut fracture and disc escape: Literature review and a method of disc retrieval (Hendel) 1989;47:436–40\*

Composite valve-graft replacement of aortic root using separate Dacron tube for coronary artery reattachment (Coselli & Crawford) 1989;47:558–65\*

An early approach to the repair of ruptured mitral chordae (McGoon) 1989;47:628–9, CL

Porcine versus pericardial bioprostheses: A comparison of late results in 1593 patients (Pelletier, Carrier & others) 1989;

Ten years' experience with the St. Jude medical valve prosthesis (Arom, Nicoloff, & others) 1989;47:831–7\*

### Valves, aortic

Allograft aortic valve replacement for bicuspid aortic valves with 180-degree coronary ostia (Hopkins) 1989;47:930–2\*

Improved early results after aortic valve replacement: analysis by surgical time frame (Di Lello, Flemma, & others)

### Valves, mitral

Clinical and hemodynamic results after mitral valve replacement in patients with obstructive hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (McIntosh, Greenberg, & others) 1989;47:236–46\*

A comparison of mitral valve reconstruction with mitral valve replacement: Intermediate-term results (Galloway, Colvin, & others) 1989;47:655–62\*

Mitral valve annuloplasty: The effect of the type on left ventricular function (David, Komeda, & others) 1989; 47:524-8\*

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Mitral valve function after cryoablation of the posterior papillary muscle in the dog (Guiraudon, Guiraudon, & others) 1989;47:872–6\*

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